

PVsyst - Simulation report

Grid-Connected System

Project: HOPITAL ST GAUDENS

Variant: CENTRALE AU SOL - 720 KWC

No 3D scene defined, no shadings

System power: 720 kWp

Saint-Gaudens - France

5.1. Complément d'étude de faisabilité sur Installation au sol

Auteur

Bet Ramat (France)



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PVsyst V7.4.8

VC3, Simulation date:
27/09/24 09:26
with V7.4.8

Bet Ramat (France)

Project summary

Geographical Site

Saint-Gaudens

France

Situation

Latitude 43.11 °N

Longitude 0.71 °E

Altitude 410 m

Time zone UTC+1

Project settings

Albedo 0.20

Weather data

Saint-Gaudens

Meteonorm 8.1 (1996-2015), Sat=100 % - Synthétique

System summary

Grid-Connected System

No 3D scene defined, no shadings

PV Field Orientation

Fixed plane

Tilt/Azimuth 18 / 11 °

Near Shadings

No Shadings

User's needs

Ext. defined as file

MODELE PV SYST.csv

System information

PV Array

Nb. of modules

1600 units

Pnom total

720 kWp

Inverters

Nb. of units

3 units

Pnom total

750 kWac

Pnom ratio

0.960

Results summary

Produced Energy 1031778 kWh/year

Specific production 1433 kWh/kWp/year

Perf. Ratio PR 88.01 %

Used Energy 3416094 kWh/year

Solar Fraction SF 27.80 %

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General parameters

Grid-Connected System

No 3D scene defined, no shadings

PV Field Orientation

Orientation

Fixed plane

Tilt/Azimuth 18 / 11 °

Sheds configuration

No 3D scene defined

Models used

Transposition Perez
Diffuse Perez, Meteonorm
Circumsolar separate

Horizon

Free Horizon

Near Shadings

No Shadings

User's needs

Ext. defined as file
MODELE PV SYST.csv

Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year	
343197	292778	311310	287452	267957	259714	283687	285600	250256	251787	277535	304822	3416094	kWh

PV Array Characteristics

PV module

Manufacturer

Jinkosolar

Model

JKM-450N-54HL4R

(Custom parameters definition)

Unit Nom. Power

450 Wp

Number of PV modules

1600 units

Nominal (STC)

720 kWp

Modules

50 string x 32 In series

At operating cond. (50°C)

Pmpp

669 kWp

U mpp

993 V

I mpp

674 A

Total PV power

Nominal (STC)

720 kWp

Total

1600 modules

Module area

3197 m²

Inverter

Manufacturer

Sungrow

Model

SG250-HX

(Original PVsyst database)

Unit Nom. Power

250 kWac

Number of inverters

3 units

Total power

750 kWac

Operating voltage

500-1450 V

Pnom ratio (DC:AC)

0.96

Power sharing within this inverter

Total inverter power

Total power

750 kWac

Number of inverters

3 units

Pnom ratio

0.96

Array losses

Array Soiling Losses

Loss Fraction

3.0 %

Thermal Loss factor

Module temperature according to irradiance

Uc (const)

29.0 W/m²K

Uv (wind)

0.0 W/m²K/m/s

DC wiring losses

Global array res.

24 mΩ

Loss Fraction

1.5 % at STC

Module Quality Loss

Loss Fraction

-0.8 %

Module mismatch losses

Loss Fraction

2.0 % at MPP

IAM loss factor

Incidence effect (IAM): Fresnel, AR coating, n(glass)=1.526, n(AR)=1.290

0°	30°	50°	60°	70°	75°	80°	85°	90°
1.000	0.999	0.987	0.962	0.892	0.816	0.681	0.440	0.000



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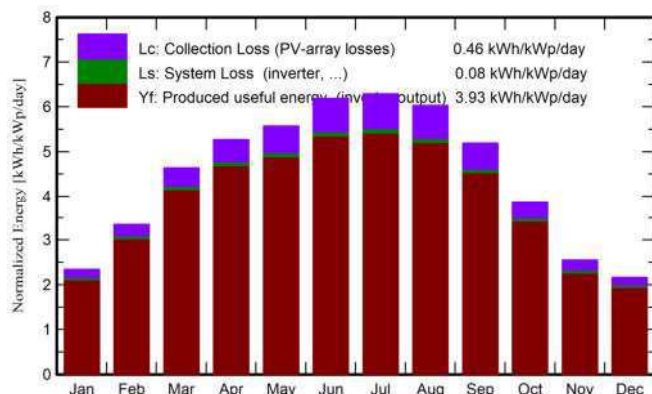
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Main results

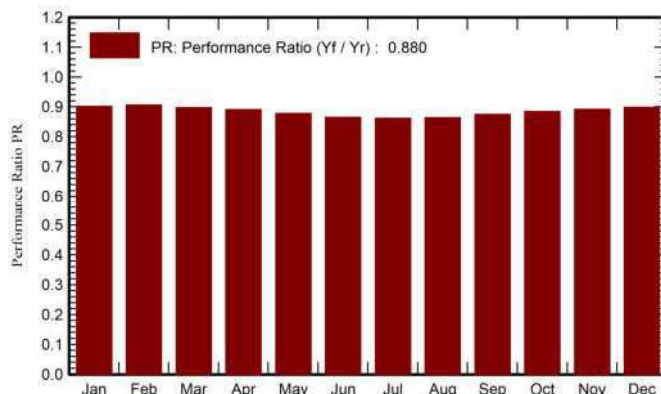
System Production

Produced Energy	1031778 kWh/year	Specific production	1433 kWh/kWp/year
Used Energy	3416094 kWh/year	Perf. Ratio PR	88.01 %
		Solar Fraction SF	27.80 %

Normalized productions (per installed kWp)



Performance Ratio PR



Balances and main results

	GlobHor	DiffHor	T_Amb	GlobInc	GlobEff	EArray	E_User	E_Solar	E_Grid	EFrGrid
	kWh/m ²	kWh/m ²	°C	kWh/m ²	kWh/m ²	kWh	kWh	kWh	kWh	kWh
January	49.4	19.83	4.67	72.7	68.3	48412	343197	46797	375	296400
February	70.6	29.68	5.26	93.8	88.5	62482	292778	59914	1232	232864
March	119.8	46.66	8.59	143.8	136.0	94610	311310	86791	6075	224520
April	145.6	69.02	10.86	158.1	149.3	103268	287452	92237	9151	195215
May	170.5	82.51	14.29	172.7	162.9	111277	267957	96253	12871	171704
June	187.1	73.17	18.31	185.6	175.3	117796	259714	102792	12857	156922
July	193.2	85.24	20.37	195.0	184.4	123243	283687	110488	10574	173199
August	175.5	69.92	20.27	187.1	177.0	118432	285600	107001	9361	178598
September	134.8	54.26	16.73	155.7	147.1	99774	250256	87623	10390	162633
October	92.6	34.68	13.43	120.1	113.4	78026	251787	70148	6296	181639
November	55.0	25.06	7.80	76.5	72.0	50413	277535	46382	2736	231152
December	45.6	23.19	5.26	67.2	62.9	44646	304822	43315	119	261507
Year	1439.8	613.21	12.20	1628.3	1537.1	1052379	3416094	949741	82037	2466353

Legends

GlobHor	Global horizontal irradiation	EArray	Effective energy at the output of the array
DiffHor	Horizontal diffuse irradiation	E_User	Energy supplied to the user
T_Amb	Ambient Temperature	E_Solar	Energy from the sun
GlobInc	Global incident in coll. plane	E_Grid	Energy injected into grid
GlobEff	Effective Global, corr. for IAM and shadings	EFrGrid	Energy from the grid

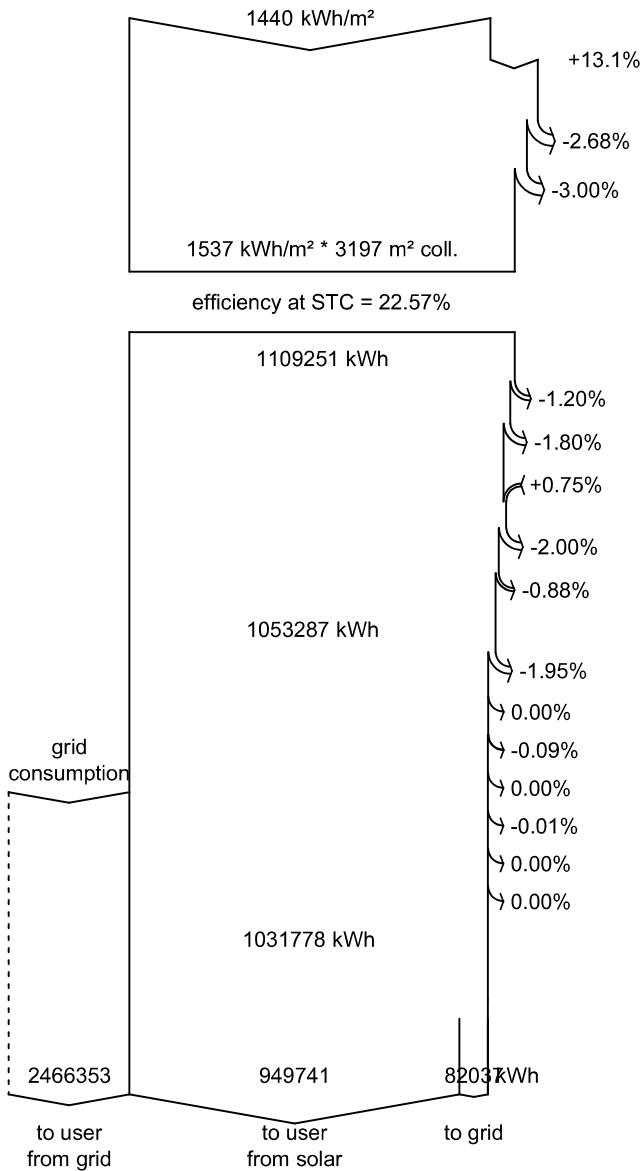


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Loss diagram



Global horizontal irradiation

Global incident in coll. plane

IAM factor on global

Soiling loss factor

Effective irradiation on collectors

PV conversion

Array nominal energy (at STC effic.)

PV loss due to irradiance level

PV loss due to temperature

Module quality loss

Module array mismatch loss

Ohmic wiring loss

Array virtual energy at MPP

Inverter Loss during operation (efficiency)

Inverter Loss over nominal inv. power

Inverter Loss due to max. input current

Inverter Loss over nominal inv. voltage

Inverter Loss due to power threshold

Inverter Loss due to voltage threshold

Night consumption

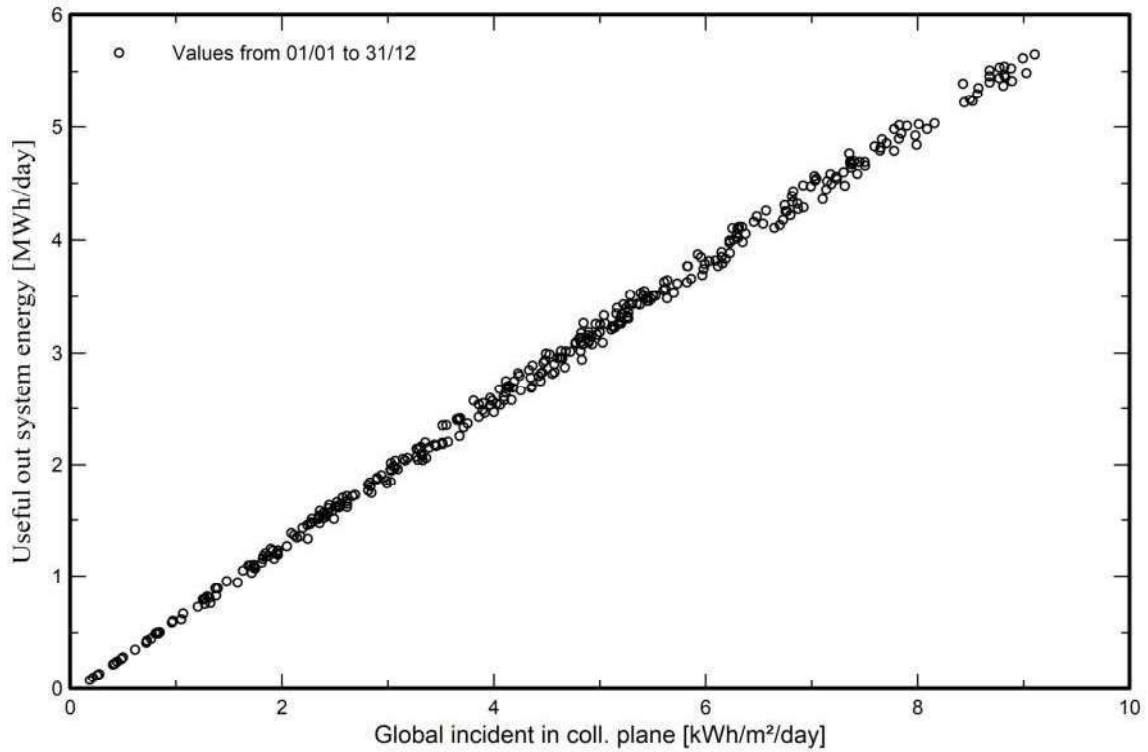
Available Energy at Inverter Output

Dispatch: user and grid reinjection

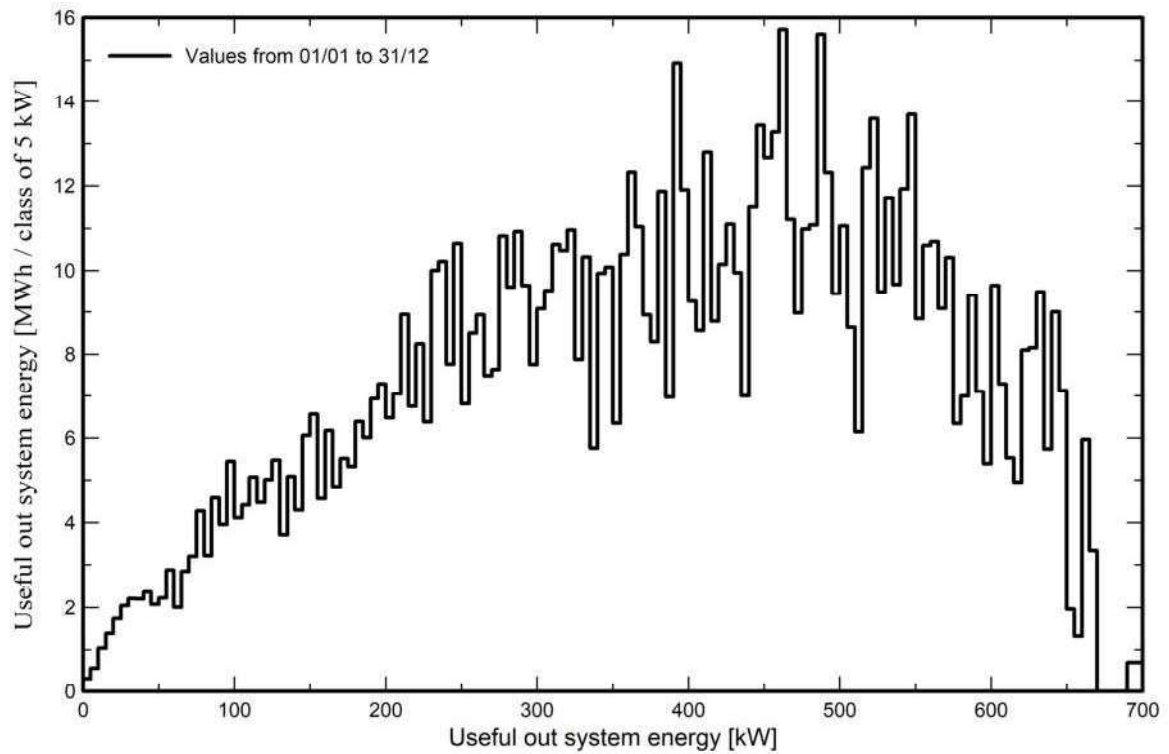


Predef. graphs

Diagramme d'entrée/sortie journalier



Distribution de la puissance de sortie système

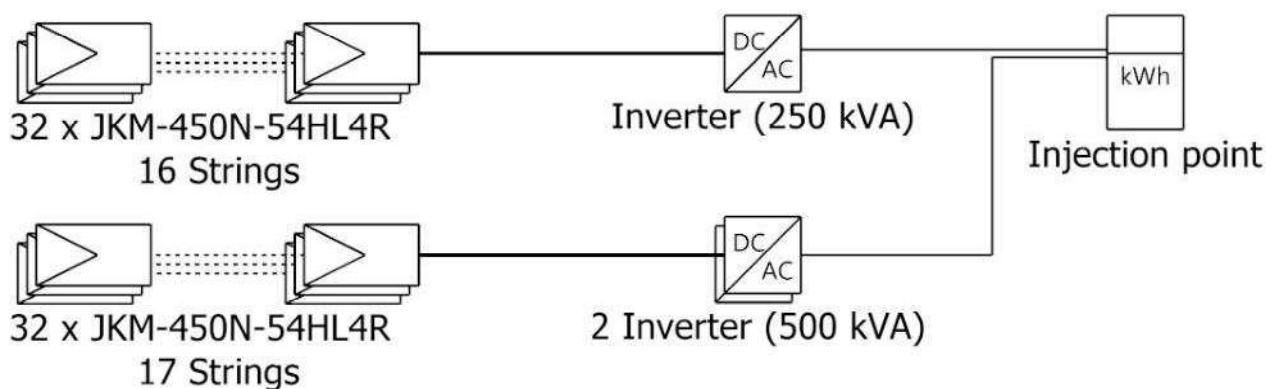




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Single-line diagram



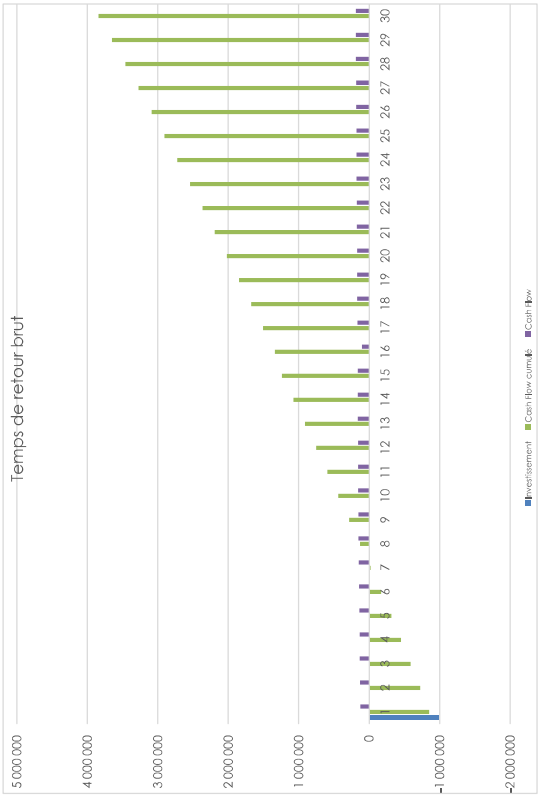
PV module	JKM-450N-54HL4R
Inverter	SG250-HX
String	32 x JKM-450N-54HL4R

HOPITAL ST GAUDENS

Bet Ramat (France)

VC3 : CENTRALE AU SOL - 720 KWC

27/09/24

[illegible]

		Investment												Cash Flow												Cash Flow																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
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Tiger Neo N-type

54HL4R-(V)

425-450 Watt

MONO-FACIAL MODULE

N-Type

Positive power tolerance of 0~+3%

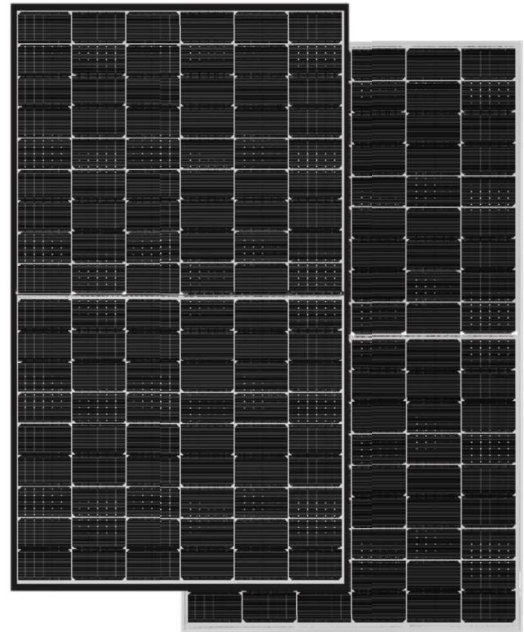
IEC61215(2016), IEC61730(2016)

ISO9001:2015: Quality Management System

ISO14001:2015: Environment Management System

ISO45001:2018

Occupational health and safety management systems



Key Features



SMBB Technology

Better light trapping and current collection to improve module power output and reliability.



PID Resistance

Excellent Anti-PID performance guarantee via optimized mass-production process and materials control.



Durability Against Extreme Environmental Conditions

High salt mist and ammonia resistance.



Hot 2.0 Technology

The N-type module with Hot 2.0 technology has better reliability and lower LID/LETID.



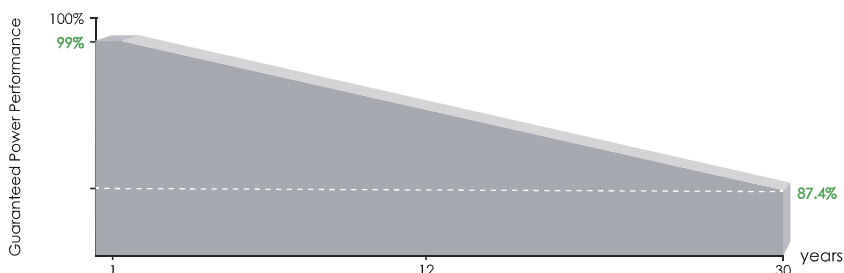
Enhanced Mechanical Load

Certified to withstand: wind load (4000 Pascal) and snow load (6000 Pascal).



POSITIVE QUALITY™
Continuous Quality Assurance

LINEAR PERFORMANCE WARRANTY

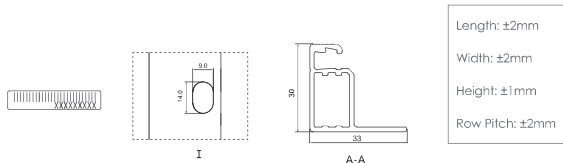
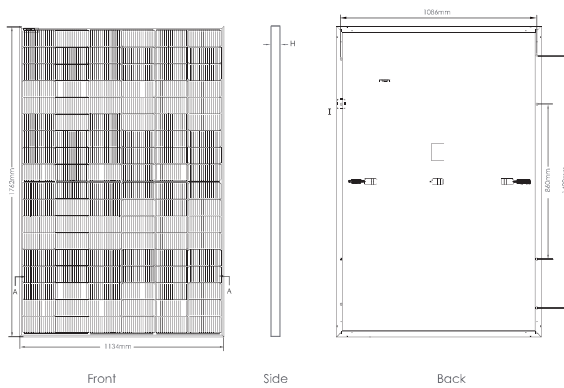


15 Year Product Warranty

30 Year Linear Power Warranty

0.40% Annual Degradation Over 30 years

Engineering Drawings

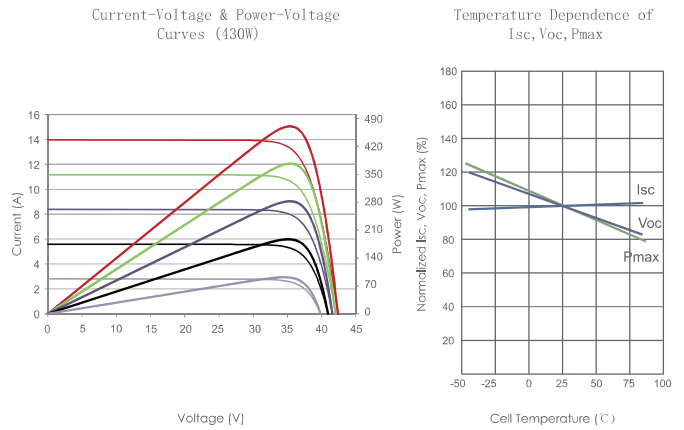


Packaging Configuration

(Two pallets = One stack)

36pcs/pallets, 72pcs/stack, 936pcs/ 40'HQ Container

Electrical Performance & Temperature Dependence



Mechanical Characteristics

Cell Type	N type Mono-crystalline
No. of cells	108 (2×54)
Dimensions	1762×1134×30mm (69.36×44.65×1.18 inch)
Weight	22 kg (48.50 lbs)
Front Glass	3.2mm, Anti-Reflection Coating, High Transmission, Low Iron, Tempered Glass
Frame	Anodized Aluminium Alloy
Junction Box	IP68 Rated
Output Cables	TUV 1×4.0mm² (+): 400mm, (-): 200mm or Customized Length

SPECIFICATIONS

Module Type	JKM425N-54HL4R		JKM430N-54HL4R		JKM435N-54HL4R		JKM440N-54HL4R		JKM445N-54HL4R		JKM450-54HL4R		
	JKM425N-54HL4R-V		JKM430N-54HL4R-V		JKM435N-54HL4R-V		JKM440N-54HL4R-V		JKM445N-54HL4R-V		JKM450N-54HL4R-V		
	STC	NOCT	STC	NOCT	STC	STC	NOCT	STC	NOCT	STC	NOCT	STC	NOCT
Maximum Power (Pmax)	425Wp	320Wp	430Wp	323Wp		435Wp	327Wp	440Wp	331Wp	445Wp	335Wp	450Wp	338Wp
Maximum Power Voltage (Vmp)	32.18V	29.99V	32.38V	30V10		32.59V	30V33	32.81V	30.56V	33.02V	30.76V	33.21V	30.90V
Maximum Power Current (Imp)	13.21A	10.67A	13.28A	10.73A		13.35A	10.78A	13.41A	10.83A	13.48A	10.89A	13.55A	10.94A
Open-circuit Voltage (Voc)	38.75V	36.81	38.95V	37.00V		39.16V	37.20V	39.38V	37.41V	39.59V	37.61V	39.78V	37.79V
Short-circuit Current (Isc)	13.66A	11.03A	13.73A	11.09A		13.80A	11.14A	13.86A	11.19A	13.93A	11.25A	14.00A	11.30A
Module Efficiency STC (%)	21.27%		21.52%			21.77%		22.02%		22.27%		22.52%	
Operating Temperature(°C)	-40°C~+85°C												
Maximum system voltage	1000/1500VDC (IEC)												
Maximum series fuse rating	25A												
Power tolerance	0~+3%												
Temperature coefficients of Pmax	-0.29%/°C												
Temperature coefficients of Voc	-0.25%/°C												
Temperature coefficients of Isc	0.045%/°C												
Nominal operating cell temperature (NOCT)	45±2°C												

*STC: Irradiance 1000W/m² Cell Temperature 25°C AM=1.5
 NOCT: Irradiance 800W/m² Ambient Temperature 20°C AM=1.5 Wind Speed 1m/s

SG250HX

Multi-MPPT String Inverter for 1500 Vdc System

SUNGROW
Clean power for all



HIGH YIELD

- 12 MPPTs with max. efficiency 99%
- 30A MPPT compatible with 500Wp+ module
- Built-in Anti-PID and PID recovery function

SMART O&M

- Touch free commissioning and remote firmware upgrade
- Smart IV Curve diagnosis*
- Fuse free design with smart string current monitoring

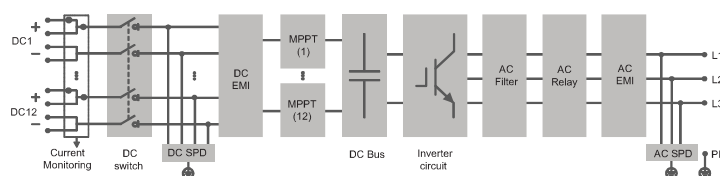
LOW COST

- Compatible with Al and Cu AC cables
- DC 2 in 1 connection enabled
- Power line communication (PLC)
- Q at night function

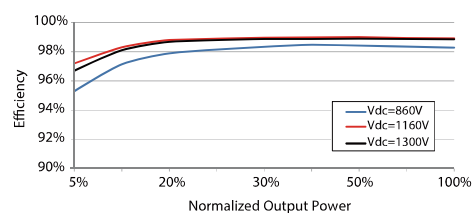
PROVEN SAFETY

- IP66 and C5 anti-corrosion
- Type II SPD for both DC and AC
- Compliant with global safety and grid code

CIRCUIT DIAGRAM



EFFICIENCY CURVE



Type designation	SG250HX
Input (DC)	
Max. PV input voltage	1500 V
Min. PV input voltage / Startup input voltage	500 V / 500 V
Nominal PV input voltage	1160 V
MPP voltage range	500 V – 1500 V
MPP voltage range for nominal power	860 V – 1300 V
No. of independent MPP inputs	12
Max. number of input connector per MPPT	2
Max. PV input current	30 A * 12
Max. DC short-circuit current	50 A * 12
Output (AC)	
AC output power	250 kVA @ 30 °C / 225 kVA @ 40 °C / 200 kVA @ 50 °C
Max. AC output current	180.5 A
Nominal AC voltage	3 / PE, 800 V
AC voltage range	680 – 880V
Nominal grid frequency / Grid frequency range	50 Hz / 45 – 55 Hz, 60 Hz / 55 – 65 Hz
THD	< 3 % (at nominal power)
DC current injection	< 0.5 % I_n
Power factor at nominal power / Adjustable power factor	> 0.99 / 0.8 leading – 0.8 lagging
Feed-in phases / connection phases	3 / 3
Efficiency	
Max. efficiency	99.0 %
European efficiency	98.8 %
Protection	
DC reverse connection protection	Yes
AC short circuit protection	Yes
Leakage current protection	Yes
Grid monitoring	Yes
Ground fault monitoring	Yes
DC switch	Yes
AC switch	No
PV String current monitoring	Yes
Q at night function	Yes
Anti-PID and PID recovery function	Yes
Overvoltage protection	DC Type II / AC Type II
General Data	
Dimensions (W*H*D)	1051 * 660 * 363 mm
Weight	99kg
Isolation method	Transformerless
Ingress protection rating	IP66
Night power consumption	< 2 W
Operating ambient temperature range	-30 to 60 °C
Allowable relative humidity range (non-condensing)	0 – 100 %
Cooling method	Smart forced air cooling
Max. operating altitude	5000 m (> 4000 m derating)
Display	LED, Bluetooth+App
Communication	RS485 / PLC
DC connection type	MC4-Evo2 (Max. 6 mm ² , optional 10mm ²)
AC connection type	OT/DT terminal (Max. 300 mm ²)
Compliance	IEC 62109, IEC 61727, IEC 62116, IEC 60068, IEC 61683, VDE-AR-N 4110:2018, VDE-AR-N 4120:2018, EN 50549-1/2, UNE 206007-1:2013, P.O.12.3, UTE C15-712-1:2013
Grid Support	Q at night function, LVRT, HVRT, active & reactive power control and power ramp rate control

*: Only compatible with Sungrow logger and iSolarCloud